# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY KAKINADA KAKINADA–533003, Andhra Pradesh, India DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

III Year – I SEMESTER		L	Т	Р	С
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POWER ELECTRONICS					

#### **Preamble:**

The usage of power electronics in day to day life has increased in recent years. It is important for student to understand the fundamental principles behind all power electronic converters. This course covers characteristics of semiconductor devices and operation of ac/dc, dc/dc, ac/ac and dc/ac converters. The importance of using pulse width modulated techniques to obtain high quality power supply (dc/ac converter) is also discussed in detail in this course.

## **Course Objectives:**

- To know the characteristics of various power semiconductor devices.
- To learn the operation of single phase full-wave converters and perform harmonic analysis of input current.
- To learn the operation of three phase full-wave converters and AC/AC converters.
- To learn the operation of different types of DC-DC converters.
- To learn the operation of PWM inverters for voltage control and harmonic mitigation.

## UNIT – I

#### **Power Semi-Conductor Devices**

Silicon controlled rectifier (SCR) – Two transistor analogy - Static and Dynamic characteristics – Turn on and Turn off Methods - Triggering Methods (R, RC and UJT) – Snubber circuit design.

Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Power MOSFET and Power IGBT– Gate Driver Circuits for Power MOSFET and IGBT - Numerical problems.

## UNIT – II

## Single-phase AC-DC Converters

Single-phase half-wave controlled rectifiers - R and RL loads with and without freewheeling diode - Single-phase fully controlled mid-point and bridge converter with R load, RL load and RLE load - Continuous and Discontinuous conduction - Effect of source inductance in Single-phase fully controlled bridge rectifier – Expression for output voltages – Single-phase Semi-Converter with R load-RL load and RLE load – Continuous and Discontinuous conduction - Harmonic Analysis – Dual converter and its mode of operation - Numerical Problems.

## UNIT – III

#### Three-phase AC-DC Converters & AC – AC Converters

Three-phase half-wave Rectifier with R and RL load - Three-phase fully controlled rectifier with R and RL load - Three-phase semi converter with R and RL load - Expression for Output Voltage - Harmonic Analysis - Three-phase Dual Converters - Numerical Problems.

Single-phase AC-AC power control by phase control with R and RL loads - Expression for rms output voltage – Single-phase step down and step up Cycloconverter - Numerical Problems.

## UNIT – IV

## **DC–DC** Converters

Operation of Basic Chopper – Analysis of Buck, Boost and Buck-Boost converters in Continuous Conduction Mode (CCM) and Discontinuous Conduction Modes (DCM) - Output voltage equations using volt-sec balance in CCM & DCM – Expressions for output voltage ripple and inductor current ripple – control techniques – Introduction to PWM control -Numerical Problems.





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# UNIT – V

#### **DC–AC Converters**

Introduction - Single-phase half-bridge and full-bridge inverters with R and RL loads – Phase Displacement Control – PWM with bipolar voltage switching, PWM with unipolar voltage switching - Three-phase square wave inverters -  $120^{\circ}$  conduction and  $180^{\circ}$  conduction modes of operation - Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation - Current Source Inverter (CSI) - Numerical Problems.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of the course the student should be able to:

- Illustrate the static and dynamic characteristics of SCR, Power-MOSFET and Power-IGBT.
- Analyse the operation of phase-controlled rectifiers.
- Analyse the operation of three-phase full-wave converters, AC Voltage Controllers and Cycloconverters.
- Examine the operation and design of different types of DC-DC converters.
- Analyse the operation of PWM inverters for voltage control and harmonic mitigation.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design by Ned Mohan, Tore M Undeland, William P Robbins, John Wiley & Sons.
- 2. Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications by M. H. Rashid, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd edition, 1998
- 3. Power Electronics: Essentials & Applications by L.Umanand, Wiley, Pvt. Limited, India, 2009.

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Elements of Power Electronics-Philip T.Krein. Oxford University Press; Second edition
- 2. Power Electronics by P.S.Bhimbra, Khanna Publishers.
- 3. Thyristorised Power Controllers by G. K. Dubey, S. R. Doradla, A. Joshi and R. M. K.Sinha, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, 1996.
- 4. Power Electronics: by Daniel W.Hart, Mc Graw Hill.